## مشاوره تحصيلى هيوا

 تخصصى ترين سايت مشاوره كشورمشاوره تخصصى ثبت نام مدارس ، برنامه ريزى درسى و آمادگى براى امتحانات مدارس

براى ورود به صفحه مشاوره مدارس كليك كنيد

براى ورود به مفجه نمونه سوالات امتحانى كليك كثيد

تماس با مشاور تحصيلى مدارس १०११०VIVA9
تماس از تلفن ثابت -7
( past continuous / progressive) : زمان گنشته استمرارى

## طرز ساخت گكشته استمرارى : was/ were + ing

1-He was writing a letter between 9 and 10 last night.
2- They were watching TV all night.


3 -He was not (n't) writing_a letter between 9 and 10 last night.
4-They were not $\left(n^{\prime} t\right)$ watching TV all night.

5- Was he writing a letter between 9 and 10 last night?
6 - Were they watching TV all night?

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { موارد كاربرد زمان كنشته استشرارى : } \\
& \text { ו- بيان عمل يا رويادى كَ در زمان ميمنى (مشخصى ) درگنشته درحال انجام ( در جريان ) بوده است. در اين كاربرد }
\end{aligned}
$$

7- I was watching football at this time yesterday.
8 - They were studying English all day yesterday.






When كنشه استرارى , گڭشته ساده
كثشته ساده when كنشته استرارى
9-When My father came in, I was reading a story book.
(OR) I was reading a story book when my father came in.
كُشته ساده , كخشتَ استْرارى While /As
كخنشته استرارى while/as كخشته ساده
10- While he was watching TV, the phone rang. (OR) The phone rang while he was watching TV.
11- As they were walking in the street, they saw the accident.
(OR) They saw the accident as they were walking in the street.

13-I met her when / as / while we were working for the same company.
www.Heyvagroup.com

كه نشان دهنده يك عمل كوتاه و لحظه أى است ، بكار نیى رود.)

13- When I met her, we were working for the same company. (جنله درست)

* While I met her, we were working for the same company. (جكلن ادرست)
* As I met her, we were working for the same company. (جhله نادرست)


|  <br>  |
| :---: |

14- While /As / When my mother was cooking lunch, my father was reading a newspaper. (OR) My father was reading a newspaper, while /as / when my mother was cooking lunch.
६- بِان وّصيفات در داسّان ها:

15- The sun was shining. People were sitting under the trees or walking around the park.
Suddenly a car drove into the park.

16- It was getting dark.
17- The children were growing up quickly.
18- My hair was going gray.
 كاربد قيد تکرار ( always ) بين فعل كمكى و فعل اصلى مياد.
19- He was always leaving his dirty clothes on the floor.
20. My sons were always fighting.

21- I was practicing the piano every day, three times a day. ( $\quad$ )
22-I practiced the piano every day, three times a day. ( جمه درست )

23- When the guests arrived, my mother was cooking dinner.
وقى بهان ها رسيدن، مادرم داشت شام درست مى كرد.

24- When the guests arrived, my mother cooked dinner.

 (استقاده مى شود. wonder/ think)
25- I was wondering if I could borrow your car?
26- I was wondering if you would like to come to the concert?

#   

27-I needed a taxi at 2 o'clock yesterday. ( درس )
28-*I was needing a taxi at $20^{\prime}$ clock yesterday. ( جمله نادرست )
29- I know him very well. ( جمله درست )
30-*I am knowing him very well. ( )

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { • بخش ( }
\end{aligned}
$$

(State Verbs ) (افغال حالت /اسسّابي
( Action Verbs) (انفال كششى حركى
walk / study / say / write / go / visit / drink
نكه : افعال كششى را مى توان هم به شكل ساده و هم استمرارى بكار برد.

1- He walked to school yesterday.
2- While he was walking to school, he saw the accident.
r- افغال حالت / اسُّابي ( State Verbs): :افغالى هستند كه حالت، احساس، فكر و عقيده را بان مى كند
 1- افغال مالكيت :



 hear= شنيدن
think= عقيده داشنن /فكركردن understand= نهين agree= موافق بودن be=وبود seem= به تر رسين
weigh= وزن داشنّ depend on= وابسنه بودن
believe= اعقّاد داشنن know = دانستن disagree= مخالف بودن
look= بـ ــر رسيدن
cost $=$ قيت داشن

## www.Heyvagroup.com

ץ- اففال مروطط به بيان عقيده، ظظر و فكر :
remember= forget= $=$ بـاد آرودن imagine= تصور داشنن realize=recognize= تشخص دادن
६- اففال مروطط به موجودتت :
consist of=contain/ include = شامل شدن دربر داشنّ


 mind=matter= اهميت داشنز





5-*I am seeing you now. ( ( ) ( ) (

 استقاده مى شود. ضماير انغكسى عبارندن از :
myself خودم خودت yourself
himself (منر ) خردش (

itself (غبر انسان ) خورش)
1- I saw myself in the mirror.
2-She burnt herself.

3. He made a cake for himself.
4. He made himself a cake.



## 1- منول مسقّب ( شبى )




5- I did my homework by myself. (= alone / on my own)
6- Do your job by yourself. (= alone / on your own)

7- I myself repaired the bicycle.
8- $\underline{I}$ repaired the bicycle myself.
من خودم دوجرخه را تنهير كدم (نه شخص ديكُى )

در مثالهاى بالا " myself "خودم" بر فاعل Www. Heyvagroup.colm

- ضماير تاكّيدى براى تاكِد بر مغول جماله فقط بعد از مموول جمله بKار مى رود.

9- I like the house itself, but I don't like the neighbors.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { در مثال بالا itself بر مغونل جماله the house تأكيد دارد. }
\end{aligned}
$$

10 - I want to see the President himself.

نكات اضافى در مورد ضماير انغKسى وتاكيدى :
 ضمابر انعكاسى را مى دهند.
11- She took her dog with her.
*She took her dog with herself. (جمال نادرست)
12- They put their child between them. (جمله درست ) آنَا بجهَ خود را بين خودشان قرار دادند ( )
*They put their child between themselves. ( a )
13- I saw a beautiful car in front of me. (جمله ادرست )

* I saw a beautiful car in front of myself. ( $\quad$ )

* He was pulling a small cart behind himself (ج )


15-She was pleased with herself.

17-You should take care of yourself. شما ابد مواظب خودتان بشيد
 18-Everybody was early except myself (OR I/me )

19-There will be four of us at dinner: Robert, Alison, Jenny and myself (OR I / me)
نكهة اضافى ع ( زبان تخصصى) : معمو لا با فل هاى \} / dress/wash / shave \{ كه فعاليت هاى روزانه را نشان مى دهند ، ضمارِ انغكاسى بكار نمى رود .
*20- Reza washed himself in cold water.
( جمله ادرست ) او دست و روى خود را با آب شست
*21- He always shaves (جاصلح كیكه ) himself before going out in the evening. ( جمه نادرست )
*22- Mina dressed herself and got ready for the party. (جمله نادرست) مينا لباس هاى خود رايوشيد و براى مهمانى آماده شد

23-She dressed herself in spite of (عليرغم) her injuries.
24-He is old enough to wash himselfWhaw. Heyvagroup.com
 توجه كيد
25- I would like to have a place of my own. من مى خواهم كه يك جايى براى خودم داشته باشم.

27- The children have both got their own rooms. . جچه ها هر دو التاق هاى خودشان را دارن

28- We enjoyed ourselves. به ما خوش گكثشت.
29- Help yourself. از خودتان پنير ايى كيد
30- Make yourself at home. راحت باشيد / خونه خودونه
31- Behave yourself at grandfather's house. مراقب رقنار خودنان در خونه هِر بزرك باش راشن


33- John and Mary talk to each other on the phone every day. جان با مرى صحبت مى كه، ، ومرى هم بان جان
34-Mark and Sara killed themselves.
35- Mark and Sara killed each other. مارك و, اسارا
36- Bill and Mary gave one another Christmas presents last year.
37-The birds fought each other over the bread.
*36-The birds fought with themselves over the bread. (جمال نادرست )

*38- Reza and Ali met each other in 1998. (جمله نادرست )
*39-Susan and Peter married with each other in 2012.

40- One often hurts oneself accidentally.
41- One has to ask oneself what the purpose of the exercise is.
42- Some things one must do oneself.
43- It is easy to feel sorry for oneself.

